INDEX TO AUTHORS

A

ADELMAN, WILLIAM J., JR. See HOYT and ADELMAN, 610

AKERS, C. K., and PARSONS, D. F. Reply to "Some symmetry considerations in the one-dimensional myelin lattice" by Albert Hybl, 1122

—— and ——. X-ray diffraction of myelin membrane. I. Optimal conditions for obtaining unmodified small-angle diffraction data from frog sciatic nerve, 101

—— and ——. II. Determination of the phase angles of the frog sciatic nerve by heavy atom labeling and calculation of the electron density distribution of the membrane, 116

ANDERSON, E. C., PETERSEN, D. F., and TOBEY, R. A. Density invariance of cultured Chinese hamster cells with stage of the mitotic cycle, 630

APTER, JULIA T., and GRAESSLEY, WILLIAM W. A physical model for muscular behavior, 539

ARNDT, RICHARD A., BOND, JAMES D., and ROPER, L. DAVID. An exact constant-field solution for a simple membrane, 1149

——, ——, and ——. Nerve radiation and the dipole model, 1125

B

BARNES, FRANK S. See HU and BARNES, 958

BASS, LUDVIK, and MOORE, WALTER J. An electrochemical model for depolarization of a retinula cell of *Limulus* by a single photon, 1

BERNSTEIN, CAROL. A comparison of the number of nucleotides per unit length in *Escherichia coli* and phage T_4 chromosomes, 1154

BILLEN, DANIEL, and BRUNS, LAURA H. The dampening of DNA replication cycles after X-irradiation or ultraviolet light irradiation, 509

BOHR, GRACE. See LING and BOHR, 519

BOND, JAMES D. See ARNDT, BOND, and ROPER, 1125

——. See ARNDT, BOND, and ROPER, 1149

BOONE, CHARLES W. See GAIL and BOONE, 980

BORNHORST, W. J., and MINARDI, J. E. A phenomenological theory of muscular contraction. I. Rate equations at a given length based on irreversible thermodynamics, 137

—— and ——. II. Generalized length variations, 155

BRONK, B. V., DIENES, G. J., and JOHNSON, R. A. Cooperative regulation of cellular proliferation by intercellular diffusion, 487

BRUNS, LAURA H. See BILLEN and BRUNS, 509

BULFIELD, GRAHAME. See KEITH, BULFIELD, and SNIPES, 618

C

CANDIA, OSCAR A. The hyperpolarizing region of the current-voltage curve in frog skin, 323

CANN, JOHN R., and CANN, RICHARD L. Contribution of aromatic residue interactions to the stability of myoglobin. V. Enhancement by aromatic compounds of the rate of heat denaturation, 297

CANN, RICHARD L. See CANN and CANN, 297

CAREW, E. B. See RIMAI, HICKMOTT, COLE, and CAREW, 20

CHUN, PAUL W. Determination of the equilibrium constants of associating protein systems. VI. Evaluation of molecular weight (M_1/M_{wapp}) vs. concentration curves for linear and helical association, 563

——. VII. Thermodynamic analysis of linear and helical association, 577

CLARK, JOHN W., and PLONSEY, ROBERT. A mathematical study of nerve fiber interaction, 937

COLE, T. See RIMAI, HICKMOTT, COLE, and CAREW, 20

COPE, FREEMAN W. Spin-echo nuclear magnetic resonance evidence for complexing of sodium ions in muscle, brain, and kidney, 843

COYNE, BRIAN J. Derepression kinetics of ornithine transcarbamylase in *Escherichia coli*, 911

CRAM, L. S., and DEERING, R. A. Ultraviolet inactivation dichroic ratio of oriented fd bacteriophage, 413

CRILL, W. E. See WOODBURY and CRILL, 1076

CRIPPA, P. R., and VECLI, A. Quantitative radiation effects in hemoproteins and their constituents, 269

CZEISLER, J. L., FRITZ, O. G., JR., and SWIFT, T. J. Direct evidence from nuclear magnetic resonance studies for bound sodium in frog skeletal muscle, 260

D

DEAN, P. N. See MULLANEY and DEAN, 764

DEERING, R. A. See CRAM and DEERING, 413

De Rocco, Andrew G. See Woolley and De Rocco, 183
Dienes, G. J. See Bronk, Dienes, and Johnson, 487

E

Edmundson, Allen B. See Schiffer and Edmundson, 293
Ekholm, Anders, and Hyvärinen, Juhani. A pseudo-Markov model for series of neuronal spike events, 773
Elkind, M. M., and Kamper, C. Two forms of repair of DNA in mammalian cells following irradiation, 237
Evans, John, and Shenk, Norman. Solutions to axon equations, 1090

F

Fenichel, I. Robert. See Horowitz, Fenichel, Hoffman, Kollmann, and Shapiro, 994
Fields, R. Wayne. Mechanical properties of the frog sarcolemma, 462
Fishman, Harvey M. Direct and rapid description of the individual ionic currents of squid axon membrane by ramp potential control, 799
Friedman, M. H. Mass transfer in the cornea. I. Interacting ion flows in an arbitrarily charged membrane, 1013
Fritz, O. G., Jr. See Czeisler, Fritz, and Swift, 260
Fung, Y. C. See Lew and Fung, 80

G

Gail, Mitchell H., and Boone, Charles W. The locomotion of mouse fibroblasts in tissue culture, 980
Gingras, G., and Samson, J. P. The Haxo and Blinks electrode. A mathematical model, 1189
Goldstein, Jack M. Study of biological pigments by single specimen derivative spectrophotometry, 445
Graessley, William W. See Apter and Graessley, 539
Grasso, A. See Mauro, Grasso, and Tolmach, 1011
Gustafson, D. R. Positronium formation in muscle. An investigation of the structure of cell water, 316

H

Hagins, W. A., Penn, R. D., and Yoshikami, S. Dark current and photocurrent in retinal rods, 380
Hallett, B. P. See Hallett, Hallett, and Snipes, 305
Hallett, F. R., Hallett, B. P., and Snipes, Wallace. Reactions between singlet oxygen and the constituents of nucleic acids. Importance of reactions in photodynamic processes, 305
Hamel, Bernard B., and Zimmerman, Irwin. A dipole model for negative steady-state resistance in excitable membranes, 1029
Heath, Robert L. Kinetics studies on the fluorescence quencher in isolated chloroplasts, 1173
Heppner, Dennis B., and Plonsey, Robert. Simulation of electrical interaction of cardiac cells, 1057
Hickmott, J. T., Jr. See Rimai, Hickmott, Cole, and Carew, 20
Hoffman, Bruce. See Horowitz, Fenichel, Hoffman, Kollmann, and Shapiro, 994
Horowitz, Samuel B., Fenichel, I. Robert, Hoffman, Bruce, Kollmann, George, and Shapiro, Bernard. The intracellular transport and distribution of cysteamine phosphate derivatives, 994
Hoyt, Rosalie C., and Adelman, William J., Jr. Sodium inactivation. Experimental test of two models, 610
Hu, Chia-Lun, and Barnes, Frank S. A theory of necrotaxis, 958
Hughes, Floyd. Cooperative aspects of small ion, small molecule interactions with nucleic acids. Potassium-polyriboadenylic acid, polyribouridylic acid, 679
Hurley, James. Sizing particles with a Coulter counter, 74
Hybl, Albert. Some symmetry considerations in the one-dimensional myelin lattice, 1121
Hyvärinen, Juhani. See Ekholm and Hyvärinen, 773

I

Irimajiri, Akihiko. See Kobatake, Irimajiri, and Matsumoto, 728

J

Jacquez, John A. See Kutchai, Jacquez, and Mather, 38
Jagur-Grodzinski, J. See Marian, Jagur-Grodzinski, Kedem, and Vofsi, 901
Johnson, R. A. See Bronk, Dienes, and Johnson, 487

K

Kamper, C. See Elkind and Kamper, 237
Kauffman, J. W., and Mead, C. A. Electrical characteristics of sphingomyelin bilayer membranes, 1084
Kedem, O. See Marian, Jagur-Grodzinski, Kedem, and Vofsi, 901
Keith, Alec, Bulfield, Grahame, and Snipes, Wallace. Spin-labeled *Neurospora* mitochondria, 618
Kidder, George W., III, and Rehm, W. S. A model for the long time-constant transient voltage response to current in epithelial tissues, 215

KLUCIS, E. S. See LETT, KLUCIS, and SUN, 277
KOBATAKE, YONOSUKE, IRIMAJIRI, AKIHIKO, and MATSUMOTO, NOBUYOSHI. Studies of electric capacitance of membranes. I. A model membrane composed of a filter paper and a lipid analogue, 728
KOLLMANN, GEORGE. See HOROWITZ, FENICHEL, HOFFMAN, KOLLMANN, and SHAPIRO, 994
KRESCH, EDWARD. See SHER, KRESCH, and SCHWAN, 970
KUTCHAI, HOWARD, JACQUEZ, JOHN A., and MATHER, FRANCES J. Nonequilibrium-facilitated oxygen transport in hemoglobin solution, 38

L

LÄUGER, P. See NEUMCKE, WALZ, and LÄUGER, 172
LEBOVITZ, ROBERT M. A theoretical examination of ionic interactions between neural and nonneural membranes, 423
LETT, J. T., KLUCIS, E. S., and SUN, C. On the size of the DNA in the mammalian chromosome. Structural subunits, 277
LEVITAN, HERBERT. See MOORE, SEGUNDO, PERKEL, and LEVITAN, 876
LEW, H. S., and FUNG, Y. C. Plug effect of erythrocytes in capillary blood vessels, 80
LIEB, W. R., and STEIN, W. D. Quantitative predictions of a noncarrier model for glucose transport across the human red blood cell membrane, 585
LING, GILBERT N., and BOHR, GRACE. Studies on ion distribution in living cells. II. Cooperative interaction between intracellular potassium and sodium ions, 519
LOEW, GILDA M. HARRIS. An analysis of the electron spin resonance of low spin ferric heme compounds, 196
LUX, H. D. See NELSON and LUX, 55

M

MACDONALD, H. R., and MILLER, R. G. Synchronization of mouse L-cells by a velocity sedimentation technique, 834
MĂRGINEANU, D. See MOISESCU and MĂRGINEANU, 482
MARIAN, S., JAGUR-GRODZINSKI, J., KEDEM, O., and VOFSI, D. Some peculiarities of water transport through plasticized nonporous membranes, 901
MAROUDAS, A. Distribution and diffusion of solutes in articular cartilage, 365
MATHER, FRANCES J. See KUTCHAI, JACQUEZ, and MATHER, 38
MATSUMOTO, NOBUYOSHI. See KOBATAKE, IRIMAJIRI, and MATSUMOTO, 728
MAURO, F., GRASSO, A., and TOLMACH, L. J. Sulfhydryl and disulfide groups in HeLa cells, 1011
MEAD, C. A. See KAUFFMAN and MEAD, 1084
MILLER, R. G. See MACDONALD and MILLER, 834
MINARDI, J. E. See BORNHORST and MINARDI, 137
——. See BORNHORST and MINARDI, 155
MIYAMOTO, V. K. See SCHWAN, TAKASHIMA, MIYAMOTO, and STOECKENIUS, 1102
MOISESCU, D., and MĂRGINEANU, D. Electromagnetic emission sources in the active nerve, 482
MOORE, GEORGE P., SEGUNDO, JOSÉ P., PERKEL, DONALD H., and LEVITAN, HERBERT. Statistical signs of synaptic interaction in neurons, 876
MOORE, WALTER J. See BASS and MOORE, 1
MULLANEY, P. F., and DEAN, P. N. The small-angle light scattering of biological cells. Theoretical considerations, 764

N

NELSON, P. G., and LUX, H. D. Some electrical measurements of motoneuron parameters, 55
NEUMAN, R. H. See WEI and NEUMAN, 818
NEUMCKE, B., WALZ, D., and LÄUGER, P. Nonlinear electrical effects in lipid bilayer membranes. III. The dissociation field effect, 172
NINHAM, B. W., and PARSEGIAN, V. A. van der Waals forces. Special characteristics in lipid-water systems and a general method of calculation based on the Lifshitz theory, 646
——. See PARSEGIAN and NINHAM, 664

O

O'LEARY, DENNIS P. An electrokinetic model of transduction in the semicircular canal, 859

P

PARSEGIAN, V. A., and NINHAM, B. W. Temperature-dependent van der Waals forces, 664
——. See NINHAM and PARSEGIAN, 646
PARSONS, D. F. See AKERS and PARSONS, 101
——. See AKERS and PARSONS, 116
——. See AKERS and PARSONS, 1122
PATEL, DALI J. See STREETER, VAISHNAV, PATEL, SPOTNITZ, ROSS, and SONNENBLICK, 345
PENN, R. D. See HAGINS, PENN, and YOSHIKAMI, 380
PERKEL, DONALD H. See MOORE, SEGUNDO, PERKEL, and LEVITAN, 876
PETERSEN, D. F. See ANDERSON, PETERSEN, and TOBEY, 630
PLONSEY, ROBERT. See CLARK and PLONSEY, 937
——. See HEPPNER and PLONSEY, 1057

R

RAPOPORT, STANLEY I. The sodium-potassium exchange pump: relation of metabolism to electrical properties of the cell. I. Theory, 246

REHM, W. S. See KIDDER and REHM, 215
RIMAI, L., HICKMOTT, J. T., JR., COLE, T., and CAREW, E. B. Quasi-elastic light scattering by diffusional fluctuations in RNase solutions, 20
ROPER, L. DAVID. See ARNDT, BOND, and ROPER, 1125
——. See ARNDT, BOND, and ROPER, 1149
ROSS, JOHN, JR. See STREETER, VAISHNAV, PATEL, SPOTNITZ, ROSS, and SONNENBLICK, 345

S

SAMSON, J. P. See GINGRAS and SAMSON, 1189
SCHIFFER, MARIANNE, and EDMUNDSON, ALLEN B. Prediction of α-helices in glucagon, 293
SCHURR, J. MICHAEL. The role of diffusion in bimolecular solution kinetics, 700
——. The role of diffusion in enzyme kinetics, 717
SCHWAN, HERMAN P., TAKASHIMA, S., MIYAMOTO, V. K., and STOECKENIUS, W. Electrical properties of phospholipid vesicles, 1102
——. See SHER, KRESCH, and SCHWAN, 970
SEGUNDO, JOSÉ P. See MOORE, SEGUNDO, PERKEL, and LEVITAN, 876
SHAPIRO, BERNARD. See HOROWITZ, FENICHEL, HOFFMAN, KOLLMANN, and SHAPIRO, 994
SHENK, NORMAN. See EVANS and SHENK, 1090
SHER, LAWRENCE D., KRESCH, EDWARD, and SCHWAN, HERMAN P. On the possibility of nonthermal biological effects of pulsed electromagnetic radiation, 970
SNIPES, WALLACE. See HALLETT, HALLETT, and SNIPES, 305
——. See KEITH, BULFIELD, and SNIPES, 618
SONNENBLICK, EDMUND H. See STREETER, VAISHNAV, PATEL, SPOTNITZ, ROSS, and SONNENBLICK, 345
SPOTNITZ, HENRY M. See STREETER, VAISHNAV, PATEL, SPOTNITZ, ROSS, and SONNENBLICK, 345
STARK, LAWRENCE. Pitts — a proposed new unit, 481
STEIN, W. D. See LIEB and STEIN, 585
STOECKENIUS, W. See SCHWAN, TAKASHIMA, MIYAMOTO, and STOECKENIUS, 1102
STREETER, DANIEL D., JR., VAISHNAV, RAMESH N., PATEL, DALI J., SPOTNITZ, HENRY M., ROSS, JOHN, JR., and SONNENBLICK, EDMUND H. Stress distribution in the canine left ventricle during diastole and systole, 345
SUN, C. See LETT, KLUCIS, and SUN, 277
SWIFT, T. J. See CZEISLER, FRITZ, and SWIFT, 260

T

TAKASHIMA, S. See SCHWAN, TAKASHIMA, MIYAMOTO, and STOECKENIUS, 1102
TOBEY, R. A. See ANDERSON, PETERSEN, and TOBEY, 630
——. See WALTERS and TOBEY, 556
TOLMACH, L. J. See MAURO, GRASSO, and TOLMACH, 1011

V

VAISHNAV, RAMESH N. See STREETER, VAISHNAV, PATEL, SPOTNITZ, ROSS, and SONNENBLICK, 345
VECLI, A. See CRIPPA and VECLI, 269
VOFSI, D. See MARIAN, JAGUR-GRODZINSKI, KEDEM, and VOFSI, 901

W

WALLØE, L. On the transmission of information through sensory neurons, 745
WALTERS, R. A., and TOBEY, R. A. Radiosensitivity of mammalian cells. IV. Effects of X-irradiation on the DNA synthetic period in synchronized cells, 556
WALZ, D. See NEUMCKE, WALZ, and LÄUGER, 172
WEI, LING Y., and NEUMAN, R. H. Conduction mechanisms in Lillie's iron-wire model of nerve, 818
WHITE, STEPHEN H. A study of lipid bilayer membrane stability using precise measurements of specific capacitance, 1127
WOODBURY, J. W., and CRILL, W. E. The potential in the gap between two abutting cardiac muscle cells. A closed solution, 1076
WOOLLEY, WARREN H., and DE ROCCO, ANDREW G. The statistical mechanics for an extended nonlinear epigenetic dynamics. I., 183
WORTHINGTON, C. R. On the interpretation of X-ray diffraction intensities from chemically treated frog sciatic nerve, 675

Y

YOSHIKAMI, S. See HAGINS, PENN, and YOSHIKAMI, 380

Z

ZIMMERMAN, IRWIN. See HAMEL and ZIMMERMAN, 1029

INDEX TO SUBJECTS

A

Acid, deoxyribonucleic, replication cycles, dampening of, after X-irradiation or ultraviolet light irradiation, 509
——, deoxyribonucleic, size of, in mammalian chromosome, structural subunits, 277
——, deoxyribonucleic, synthetic period in synchronized cells, effects of X-irradiation on, 556
——, deoxyribonucleic, two forms of repair in mammalian cells following irradiation, 237
——, potassium-polyriboadenylic, polyribouridylic acid, cooperative aspects of small ion, small molecule interactions with nucleic acids, 679
Acids, nucleic, constituents of, and singlet oxygen, reactions between, importance of reactions in photodynamic processes, 305
——, nucleic, cooperative aspects of small ion, small molecule interactions with, potassium-polyriboadenylic acid, polyribouridylic acid, 679
Adenylic acid, polyribo-, potassium-, polyuridylic acid, cooperative aspects of small ion, small molecule interactions with nucleic acids, 679
Angle, small-, light scattering of biological cells, theoretical considerations, 764
——, small-, unmodified diffraction data from frog sciatic nerve, optimal conditions for obtaining, 101
Angles, phase, of frog sciatic nerve, determination by heavy atom labeling and calculation of electron density distribution of membrane, 116
Aromatic residue interactions, contribution to stability of myoglobin, enhancement by aromatic compounds of rate of heat denaturation, 297
Articular cartilage, distribution and diffusion of solutes in, 365
Atom, heavy, labeling, determination of phase angles of frog sciatic nerve by, and calculation of electron density distribution of membrane, 116
Axon equations, solutions to, 1090
——, squid, membrane, individual ionic currents of, direct and rapid description by ramp potential control, 799

B

Bacteriophage, oriented fd, ultraviolet inactivation dichroic ratio of, 413
Bacteriophage T_4 chromosomes and *E. coli*, comparison of number of nucleotides per unit length in, 1154
Bimolecular solution kinetics, role of diffusion, 700
Biological cells, small-angle light scattering of, theoretical considerations, 764
—— effects, nonthermal, of pulsed electromagnetic radiation, possibility of, 970
——pigments, studied by single specimen derivative spectrophotometry, 445
Blinks and Haxo electrode, mathematical model, 1189
Blood cell, red. *See* Erythrocyte.
—— vessels, capillary, plug effect of erythrocytes in, 80
Brain, muscle, and kidney, spin-echo nuclear magnetic resonance evidence for complexing of sodium ions in, 843

C

Capacitance, electric, of membranes, model membrane composed of filter paper and lipid analogue, 728
——, specific, study of lipid bilayer membrane stability using precise measurements of, 1127
Capillary blood vessels, plug effect of erythrocytes in, 80
Carbamylase, trans-, ornithine, in *E. coli*, derepression kinetics of, 911
Cardiac cells, simulation of electrical interaction of, 1057
——muscle cells, two abutting, potential in gap between, closed solution, 1076
Carrier, non-, model, for glucose transport across human red blood cell membrane, quantitative predictions of, 585
Cartilage, articular, distribution and diffusion of solutes in, 365
Cell, blood, red. *See* Erythrocyte.
——, relation of metabolism to electrical properties of, with sodium-potassium exchange pump, theory, 246
——, retinula, of *Limulus*, electrochemical model for depolarization by single photon, 1
—— water, investigation of structure, positronium formation in muscle, 316
Cells, biological, small-angle light scattering of, theoretical considerations, 764
——, cardiac muscle, two abutting, potential in gap between, closed solution, 1076

Cells, cardiac, simulation of electrical interaction of, 1057
——, cultured Chinese hamster, density invariance of, with stage of mitotic cycle, 630
——, HeLa, sulfhydryl and disulfide groups in, 1011
——, L-, mouse, synchronization by velocity sedimentation technique, 834
——, living, ion distribution in, cooperative interaction between intracellular potassium and sodium ions, 519
——, mammalian, following irradiation, two forms of repair of DNA in, 237
——, mammalian, radiosensitivity of, effects of X-irradiation on DNA synthetic period in synchronized cells, 556
Cellular, intra-, potassium and sodium ions, cooperative interaction between, 519
——, intra-, transport and distribution of cysteamine phosphate derivatives, 994
—— proliferation, cooperative regulation by intercellular diffusion, 487
Chloroplasts, isolated, kinetics studies on fluorescence quencher in, 1173
Chromosome, mammalian, size of DNA in, structural subunits, 277
Chromosomes, T_4, *E. coli* and phage, comparison of number of nucleotides per unit length in, 1154
Contraction, muscular, phenomenological theory of, generalized length variations, 155
——, muscular, phenomenological theory of, rate equations at given length based on irreversible thermodynamics, 137
Cornea, mass transfer in, interacting ion flows in arbitrarily charged membrane, 1013
Coulter counter, sizing particles with, 74
Current, dark, and photocurrent in retinal rods, 380
—— in epithelial tissues, model for long time-constant transient voltage response to, 215
Currents, individual ionic, of squid axon membrane, direct and rapid description by ramp potential control, 799
Current-voltage curve in frog skin, hyperpolarizing region of, 323
Cysteamine phosphate derivatives, intracellular transport and distribution of, 994

D

Denaturation, heat, rate of, enhancement by aromatic compounds of, contribution of aromatic residue interactions to stability of myoglobin, 297
Density, electron, distribution of membrane, calculation of, and determination of phase angles of frog sciatic nerve by heavy atom labeling, 116
—— invariance of cultured Chinese hamster cells with stage of mitotic cycle, 630
Deoxyribonucleic acid replication cycles, dampening of, after X-irradiation or ultraviolet light irradiation, 509
—— acid, size of, in mammalian chromosome, structural subunits, 277
—— acid synthetic period in synchronized cells, effects of X-irradiation on, 556
—— acid, two forms of repair in mammalian cells following irradiation, 237
Depolarization of retinula cell of *Limulus* by single photon, electrochemical model for, 1
Derepression kinetics of ornithine transcarbamylase in *E. coli*, 911
Dichroic ratio, ultraviolet inactivation, of oriented fd bacteriophage, 413
Diffraction intensities, X-ray, from chemically treated frog sciatic nerve, interpretation of, 675
——, X-ray, of myelin membrane, determination of phase angles of frog sciatic nerve by heavy atom labeling and calculation of electron density distribution of membrane, 116
——, X-ray, of myelin membrane, optimal conditions for obtaining unmodified small-angle diffraction data from frog sciatic nerve, 101
Diffusion and distribution of solutes in articular cartilage, 365
—— in bimolecular solution kinetics, role of, 700
—— in enzyme kinetics, role of, 717
——, intercellular, cooperative regulation of cellular proliferation by, 487
Diffusional fluctuations in RNase solutions, quasi-elastic light scattering by, 20
Dipole model for negative steady-state resistance in excitable membranes, 1029
—— model and nerve radiation, 1125
Dissociation field effect, nonlinear electrical effects in lipid bilayer membranes, 172
Disulfide and sulfhydryl groups in HeLa cells, 1011
Dynamics, extended nonlinear epigenetic, statistical mechanics for, 183

E

Elastic, quasi-, light scattering by diffusional fluctuations in RNase solutions, 20
Electric capacitance of membranes, model membrane composed of filter paper and lipid analogue, 728
Electrical characteristics of sphingomyelin bilayer membranes, 1084
—— effects, nonlinear, in lipid bilayer membranes, dissociation field effect, 172
—— interaction of cardiac cells, simulation of, 1057
—— measurements of motoneuron parameters, 55

Electrical properties of cell, relation of metabolism to, with sodium-potassium exchange pump, theory, 246
—— properties of phospholipid vesicles, 1102
Electrochemical model for depolarization of retinula cell of *Limulus* by single photon, 1
Electrode, Haxo and Blinks, mathematical model, 1189
Electrokinetic model of transduction in semicircular canal, 859
Electromagnetic emission sources in active nerve, 482
—— radiation, pulsed, possibility of nonthermal biological effects of, 970
Electron density distribution of membrane, calculation of, and determination of phase angles of frog sciatic nerve by heavy atom labeling, 116
—— spin resonance of low spin ferric heme compounds, analysis of, 196
Emission sources, electromagnetic, in active nerve, 482
Enzyme kinetics, role of diffusion, 717
Epigenetic dynamics, extended nonlinear, statistical mechanics for, 183
Epithelial tissues, model for long time-constant transient voltage response to current in, 215
Equilibrium constants of associating protein systems, determination of, evaluation of molecular weight (M_1/M_{wapp}) vs. concentration curves for linear and helical association, 563
—— constants of associating protein systems, determination of, thermodynamic analysis of linear and helical association, 577
Erythrocyte membrane, human, quantitative predictions of noncarrier model for glucose transport across, 585
Erythrocytes in capillary blood vessels, plug effect of, 80
Escherichia coli, derepression kinetics of ornithine transcarbamylase in, 911
—— *coli* and phage T_4 chromosomes, comparison of number of nucleotides per unit length in, 1154

F

Ferric heme compounds, low spin, analysis of electron spin resonance of, 196
Fiber, nerve, interaction, mathematical study of, 937
Fibroblasts, mouse, in tissue culture, locomotion of, 980
Field, constant-, exact solution, for simple membrane, 1149
—— effect, dissociation, nonlinear electrical effects in lipid bilayer membranes, 172
Fluorescence quencher in isolated chloroplasts, kinetics studies on, 1173
Frog sarcolemma, mechanical properties of, 462
—— sciatic nerve, chemically treated, interpretation of X-ray diffraction intensities from, 675
—— sciatic nerve, determination of phase angles by heavy atom labeling and calculation of electron density distribution of membrane, 116
—— sciatic nerve, optimal conditions for obtaining unmodified small-angle diffraction data from, 101
—— skeletal muscle, evidence from nuclear magnetic resonance studies for bound sodium in, 260
—— skin, hyperpolarizing region of current-voltage curve in, 323

G

Glucagon, prediction of α-helices in, 293
Glucose transport across human red blood cell membrane, quantitative predictions of noncarrier model for, 585

H

Haxo and Blinks electrode, mathematical model, 1189
Heat denaturation, rate of, enhancement by aromatic compounds of, contribution of aromatic residue interactions to stability of myoglobin, 297
HeLa cells, sulfhydryl and disulfide groups in, 1011
Helical and linear association, evaluation of molecular weight (M_1/M_{wapp}) vs. concentration curves for, determination of equilibrium constants of associating protein systems, 563
—— and linear association, thermodynamic analysis of, determination of equilibrium constants of associating protein systems, 577
α-Helices in glucagon, prediction of, 293
Heme compounds, low spin ferric, analysis of electron spin resonance of, 196
Hemoglobin solution, nonequilibrium-facilitated oxygen transport in, 38
Hemoproteins and their constituents, quantitative radiation effects in, 269
Hyperpolarizing region of current-voltage curve in frog skin, 323

I

Ion distribution in living cells, cooperative interaction between intracellular potassium and sodium ions, 519
—— flows, interacting, in arbitrarily charged membrane, mass transfer in membrane, 1013
——, small, and small molecule interactions with nucleic acids, cooperative aspects of, potassium-polyriboadenylic acid, polyribouridylic acid, 679

Ionic currents, individual, of squid axon membrane, direct and rapid description by ramp potential control, 799
—— interactions between neural and non-neural membranes, theoretical examination of, 423
Ions, sodium, in muscle, brain, and kidney, spin-echo nuclear magnetic resonance evidence for complexing of, 843
Iron-wire model of nerve, Lillie's, conduction mechanisms in, 818
Irradiation, two forms of repair of DNA in mammalian cells following, 237
——, X-, effects on DNA synthetic period in synchronized cells, 556
——, X-, or ultraviolet light irradiation, dampening of DNA replication cycles after, 509
Irreversible thermodynamics, rate equations at given length based on, phenomenological theory of muscular contraction, 137

K

Kidney, muscle, and brain, spin-echo nuclear magnetic resonance evidence for complexing of sodium ions in, 843
Kinetic, electro-, model of transduction in semicircular canal, 859
Kinetics, bimolecular solution, role of diffusion, 700
——, derepression, of ornithine transcarbamylase in *E. coli*, 911
——, enzyme, role of diffusion, 717
—— studies on fluorescence quencher in isolated chloroplasts, 1173

L

Labeling, heavy atom, determination of phase angles of frog sciatic nerve by, and calculation of electron density distribution of membrane, 116
L-cells, mouse, synchronization by velocity sedimentation technique, 834
Letters to the Editor, 293, 481, 482, 675, 1011, 1121, 1122, 1125
Lifshitz theory, general method of calculation of van der Waals forces based on, special characteristics of van der Waals forces in lipid-water systems, 646
Light scattering, quasi-elastic, by diffusional fluctuations in RNase solutions, 20
—— scattering, small-angle, of biological cells, theoretical considerations, 764
——, ultraviolet, irradiation or X-irradiation, dampening of DNA replication cycles after, 509
Lillie's iron-wire model of nerve, conduction mechanisms in, 818
Limulus, retinula cell of, electrochemical model for depolarization by single photon, 1
Linear and helical association, evaluation of molecular weight (M_1/M_{wapp}) vs. concentration curves for, determination of equilibrium constants of associating protein systems, 563
—— and helical association, thermodynamic analysis of, determination of equilibrium constants of associating protein systems, 577
——, non-, electrical effects in lipid bilayer membranes, dissociation field effect, 172
——, non-, epigenetic dynamics, extended, statistical mechanics for, 183
Lipid analogue and filter paper, model membrane composed of, studies of electric capacitance, 728
—— bilayer membrane stability, study using precise measurements of specific capacitance, 1127
—— bilayer membranes, nonlinear electrical effects in, dissociation field effect, 172
Lipid-water systems, special characteristics of van der Waals forces in, and general method of calculation of van der Waals forces based on Lifshitz theory, 646

M

Magnetic, electro-, emission sources in the active nerve, 482
——, electro-, pulsed radiation, possibility of nonthermal biological effects of, 970
—— resonance, nuclear, spin-echo, evidence for complexing of sodium ions in muscle, brain, and kidney, 843
—— resonance studies, nuclear, evidence for bound sodium in frog skeletal muscle, 260
Mammalian cells following irradiation, two forms of repair of DNA in, 237
—— cells, radiosensitivity of, effects of X-irradiation on DNA synthetic period in synchronized cells, 556
—— chromosome, size of DNA in, structural subunits, 277
Man, quantitative predictions of noncarrier model for glucose transport across red blood cell membrane, 585
Markov, pseudo-, model for series of neuronal spike events, 773
Mass transfer in cornea, interacting ion flows in arbitrarily charged membrane, 1013
Mathematical model of Haxo and Blinks electrode, 1189
—— study of nerve fiber interaction, 937
Membrane, arbitrarily charged, interacting ion flows in, mass transfer in cornea, 1013
——, human red blood cell, quantitative predictions of noncarrier model for glucose transport across, 585
——, model, composed of filter paper and lipid analogue, studies of electric capacitance, 728

Membrane, myelin, X-ray diffraction of, determination of phase angles of frog sciatic nerve by heavy atom labeling and calculation of electron density distribution of membrane, 116
——, myelin, X-ray diffraction of, optimal conditions for obtaining unmodified small-angle diffraction data from frog sciatic nerve, 101
——, simple, exact constant-field solution for, 1149
——, squid axon, individual ionic currents of, direct and rapid description by ramp potential control, 799
—— stability, lipid bilayer, study using precise measurements of specific capacitance, 1127
Membranes, excitable, dipole model for negative steady-state resistance in, 1029
——, lipid bilayer, nonlinear electrical effects in, dissociation field effect, 172
——, neural and non-neural, theoretical examination of ionic interactions between, 423
——, plasticized nonporous, peculiarities of water transport through, 901
——, sphingomyelin bilayer, electrical characteristics of, 1084
——, studies of electric capacitance of, model membrane composed of filter paper and lipid analogue, 728
Metabolism, relation to electrical properties of cell, with sodium-potassium exchange pump, theory, 246
Mitochondria, spin-labeled *Neurospora*, 618
Mitotic cycle, density invariance of cultured Chinese hamster cells with stage of, 630
Model, dipole, for negative steady-state resistance in excitable membranes, 1029
——, dipole, and nerve radiation, 1125
——, electrochemical, for depolarization of retinula cell of *Limulus* by single photon, 1
——, electrokinetic, of transduction in semicircular canal, 859
—— for long time-constant transient voltage response to current in epithelial tissues, 215
——, mathematical, of Haxo and Blinks electrode, 1189
—— membrane composed of filter paper and lipid analogue, studies of electric capacitance, 728
——, noncarrier, for glucose transport across human red blood cell membrane, quantitative predictions of, 585
—— of nerve, Lillie's iron-wire, conduction mechanisms in, 818
——, physical, for muscular behavior, 539
——, pseudo-Markov, for series of neuronal spike events, 773
Models, two, for test of sodium inactivation, 610
Molecular weight (M_1/M_{wapp}) vs. concentration curves, evaluation for linear and helical association, determination of equilibrium constants of associating protein systems, 563
Molecule, small, and small ion interactions with nucleic acids, cooperative aspects of, potassium-polyriboadenylic acid, polyribouridylic acid, 679
Motoneuron parameters, electrical measurements of, 55
Muscle, brain, and kidney, spin-echo nuclear magnetic resonance evidence for complexing of sodium ions in, 843
—— cells, cardiac, two abutting, potential in gap between, closed solution, 1076
——, frog skeletal, evidence from nuclear magnetic resonance studies for bound sodium in, 260
——, positronium formation in, investigation of structure of cell water, 316
Muscular behavior, physical model for, 539
—— contraction, phenomenological theory of, generalized length variations, 155
—— contraction, phenomenological theory of, rate equations at given length based on irreversible thermodynamics, 137
Myelin lattice, one-dimensional, symmetry considerations in, 1121
—— lattice, one-dimensional, symmetry considerations in, reply to 1122
—— membrane, X-ray diffraction of, determination of phase angles of frog sciatic nerve by heavy atom labeling and calculation of electron density distribution of membrane, 116
—— membrane, X-ray diffraction of, optimal conditions for obtaining unmodified small-angle diffraction data from frog sciatic nerve, 101
Myoglobin, contribution of aromatic residue interactions to stability of, enhancement by aromatic compounds of rate of heat denaturation, 297

N

Necrotaxis, theory of, 958
Nerve, active, electromagnetic emission sources in, 482
—— fiber interaction, mathematical study of, 937
——, frog sciatic, chemically treated, interpretation of X-ray diffraction intensities from, 675
——, frog sciatic, determination of phase angles by heavy atom labeling and calculation of electron density distribution of membrane, 116
——, frog sciatic, optimal conditions for obtaining unmodified small-angle diffraction data from, 101
——, Lillie's iron-wire model of, conduction mechanisms in, 818
—— radiation and dipole model, 1125
Neural and non-neural membranes, theoretical examination of ionic interactions between, 423

Neuronal spike events, pseudo-Markov model for series of, 773
Neurons, sensory, transmission of information through, 745
——, statistical signs of synaptic interaction in, 876
Neurospora mitochondria, spin-labeled, 618
Nuclear magnetic resonance, spin-echo, evidence for complexing of sodium ions in muscle, brain, and kidney, 843
—— magnetic resonance studies, evidence for bound sodium in frog skeletal muscle, 260
Nuclease, ribo-, solutions, quasi-elastic light scattering by diffusional fluctuations in, 20
Nucleic acid, deoxyribo-, replication cycles, dampening of, after X-irradiation or ultraviolet light irradiation, 509
—— acid, deoxyribo-, size of, in mammalian chromosome, structural subunits, 277
—— acid, deoxyribo-, synthetic period in synchronized cells, effects of X-irradiation on, 556
—— acid, deoxyribo-, two forms of repair in mammalian cells following irradiation, 237
—— acids, constituents of, and singlet oxygen, reactions between, importance of reactions in photodynamic processes, 305
—— acids, cooperative aspects of small ion, small molecule interactions with, potassium-polyriboadenylic acid, polyribouridylic acid, 679
Nucleotides per unit length in *E. coli* and phage T_4 chromosomes, comparison of number of, 1154

O

Ornithine transcarbamylase in *E. coli*, derepression kinetics of, 911
Oxygen, singlet, and constituents of nucleic acids, reactions between, importance of reactions in photodynamic processes, 305
—— transport, nonequilibrium-facilitated, in hemoglobin solution, 38

P

Particles, sizing with Coulter counter, 74
Phage. *See* Bacteriophage.
Phase angles of frog sciatic nerve, determination by heavy atom labeling and calculation of electron density distribution of membrane, 116
Phenomenological theory of muscular contraction, generalized length variations, 155
—— theory of muscular contraction, rate equations at given length based on irreversible thermodynamics, 137
Phosphate derivatives, cysteamine, intracellular transport and distribution of, 994
Phospholipid vesicles, electrical properties of, 1102
Photocurrent and dark current in retinal rods, 380
Photodynamic processes, importance of reactions in, reactions between singlet oxygen and constituents of nucleic acids, 305
Photon, single, electrochemical model for depolarization of retinula cell of *Limulus* by, 1
Physical model for muscular behavior, 539
Pigments, biological, studied by single specimen derivative spectrophotometry, 445
Pitts, proposed new unit, 481
Plasticized nonporous membranes, peculiarities of water transport through, 901
Plug effect of erythrocytes in capillary blood vessels, 80
Polyriboadenylic acid, potassium-, polyribouridylic acid, cooperative aspects of small ion, small molecule interactions with nucleic acids, 679
Polyribouridylic acid, potassium-polyriboadenylic acid, cooperative aspects of small ion, small molecule interactions with nucleic acids, 679
Porous, non-, plasticized membranes, peculiarities of water transport through, 901
Positronium formation in muscle, investigation of structure of cell water, 316
Potassium, sodium-, exchange pump, relation of metabolism to electrical properties of cell, theory, 246
Potassium and sodium ions, intracellular, cooperative interaction between, 519
Potassium-polyriboadenylic acid, polyribouridylic acid, cooperative aspects of small ion, small molecule interactions with nucleic acids, 679
Potential in gap between two abutting cardiac muscle cells, closed solution, 1076
——, ramp, control, direct and rapid description of individual ionic currents of squid axon membrane by, 799
Protein systems, associating, determination of equilibrium constants of, evaluation of molecular weight (M_1/M_{wapp}) vs. concentration curves for linear and helical association, 563
—— systems, associating, determination of equilibrium constants of, thermodynamic analysis of linear and helical association, 577
Pump, sodium-potassium exchange, relation of metabolism to electrical properties of cell, theory, 246

Q

Quencher, fluorescence, in isolated chloroplasts, kinetic studies on, 1173

R

Radiation effects, quantitative, in hemoproteins and their constituents, 269

Radiation, nerve, and dipole model, 1125
——, pulsed electromagnetic, possibility of nonthermal biological effects of, 970
Radiosensitivity of mammalian cells, effects of X-irradiation on DNA synthetic period in synchronized cells, 556
Ramp potential control, direct and rapid description of individual ionic currents of squid axon membrane by, 799
Replication cycles, DNA, dampening of, after X-irradiation or ultraviolet light irradiation, 509
Resonance, electron spin, of low spin ferric heme compounds, analysis of, 196
——, nuclear magnetic, spin-echo, evidence for complexing of sodium ions in muscle, brain, and kidney, 843
—— studies, nuclear magnetic, evidence for bound sodium in frog skeletal muscle, 260
Retinal rods, dark current and photocurrent in, 380
Retinula cell of *Limulus*, electrochemical model for depolarization by single photon, 1
Ribonuclease solutions, quasi-elastic light scattering by diffusional fluctuations in, 20
Ribonucleic acid, deoxy-, replication cycles, dampening of, after X-irradiation or ultraviolet light irradiation, 509
—— acid, deoxy-, size of, in mammalian chromosome, structural subunits, 277
—— acid, deoxy-, synthetic period in synchronized cells, effects of X-irradiation on, 556
—— acid, deoxy-, two forms of repair in mammalian cells following irradiation, 237
Roentgen ray diffraction intensities from chemically treated frog sciatic nerve, on interpretation of, 675
—— ray diffraction of myelin membrane, determination of phase angles of frog sciatic nerve by heavy atom labeling and calculation of electron density distribution of membrane, 116
—— ray diffraction of myelin membrane, optimal conditions for obtaining unmodified small-angle diffraction data from frog sciatic nerve, 101
—— ray irradiation, effects on DNA synthetic period in synchronized cells, 556
—— ray irradiation or ultraviolet light irradiation, dampening of DNA replication cycles after, 509

S

Sarcolemma, frog, mechanical properties of, 462
Sciatic nerve, frog, chemically treated, interpretation of X-ray diffraction intensities from, 675
—— nerve, frog, determination of phase angles by heavy atom labeling and calculation of electron density distribution of membrane, 116
Sciatic nerve, frog, optimal conditions for obtaining unmodified small-angle diffraction data from, 101
Sedimentation technique, velocity, synchronization of mouse L-cells by, 834
Semicircular canal, electrokinetic model of transduction in, 859
Sensory neurons, transmission of information through, 745
Sizing particles with Coulter counter, 74
Skeletal muscle, frog, evidence from nuclear magnetic resonance studies for bound sodium in, 260
Skin, frog, hyperpolarizing region of current-voltage curve in, 323
Sodium, bound, in frog skeletal muscle, evidence from nuclear magnetic resonance studies for, 260
—— inactivation, test of two models, 610
—— ions in muscle, brain, and kidney, spin-echo nuclear magnetic resonance evidence for complexing of, 843
—— and potassium ions, intracellular, cooperative interaction between, 519
Sodium-potassium exchange pump, relation of metabolism to electrical properties of cell, theory, 246
Spectrophotometry, single specimen derivative, study of biological pigments by, 445
Sphingomyelin bilayer membranes, electrical characteristics of, 1084
Spike events, neuronal, pseudo-Markov model for series of, 773
Spin resonance, electron. of low spin ferric heme compounds, analysis of, 196
Spin-echo nuclear magnetic resonance evidence for complexing of sodium ions in muscle, brain, and kidney, 843
Spin-labeled *Neurospora* mitochondria, 618
Squid axon membrane, individual ionic currents of, direct and rapid description by ramp potential control, 799
Statistical mechanics for extended nonlinear epigenetic dynamics, 183
Steady-state resistance, negative, in excitable membranes, dipole model for, 1029
Stress distribution in canine left ventricle during diastole and systole, 345
Sulfhydryl and disulfide groups in HeLa cells, 1011
Symmetry considerations in one-dimensional myelin lattice, 1121
—— considerations in one-dimensional myelin lattice, reply to, 1122
Synaptic interaction in neurons, statistical signs of, 876
Synthetic period of DNA in synchronized cells, effects of X-irradiation on, 556

T

Temperature-dependent van der Waals forces, 664
Thermal, non-, biological effects of pulsed electromagnetic radiation, possibility of, 970
Thermodynamic analysis of linear and helical association, determination of equilibrium constants of associating protein systems, 577
Thermodynamics, irreversible, rate equations at given length based on, phenomenological theory of muscular contraction, 137
Time-constant transient voltage response, long, to current in epithelial tissues, model for, 215
Tissue culture, locomotion of mouse fibroblasts in, 980
Tissues, epithelial, model for long time-constant transient voltage response to current in, 215
Transcarbamylase, ornithine, in *E. coli*, derepression kinetics of, 911
Transduction in semicircular canal, electrokinetic model of, 859
Transport, glucose, across human red blood cell membrane, quantitative predictions of non-carrier model for, 585
——, intracellular, and distribution of cysteamine phosphate derivatives, 994
——, nonequilibrium-facilitated oxygen, in hemoglobin solution, 38
——, water, through plasticized nonporous membranes, peculiarities of, 901

U

Ultraviolet inactivation dichroic ratio of oriented fd bacteriophage, 413
—— light irradiation or X-irradiation, dampening of DNA replication cycles after, 509
Unit, proposed new, pitts, 481
Uridylic acid, polyribo-, potassium-polyribo-adenylic acid, cooperative aspects of small ion, small molecule interactions with nucleic acids, 679

V

van der Waals forces, special characteristics in lipid-water systems and general method of calculation based on Lifshitz theory, 646
—— forces, temperature-dependent, 664
Velocity sedimentation technique, synchronization of mouse L-cells by, 834
Ventricle, canine left, during diastole and systole, stress distribution in, 345
Voltage, current-, curve in frog skin, hyperpolarizing region of, 323
—— response, long time-constant transient, to current in epithelial tissues, model for, 215

W

Water, cell, investigation of structure, positronium formation in muscle, 316
——, lipid-, systems, special characteristics of van der Waals forces in, and general method of calculation of van der Waals forces based on Lifshitz theory, 646
—— transport through plasticized nonporous membranes, peculiarities of, 901

X

X-ray. *See* Roentgen ray.